Material Safety Data Sheet  
Sodium bicarbonate

ACC# 20970

Section 1 - Chemical Product and Company Identification

**MSDS Name:** Sodium bicarbonate  
**Synonyms:** Baking soda; Sodium acid carbonate; Sodium hydrogen carbonate; Monosodium carbonate; Bicarbonate of soda.  
**Company Identification:**  
Fisher Scientific  
1 Reagent Lane  
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410  
For information, call: 201-796-7100  
Emergency Number: 201-796-7100  
For CHEMTREC assistance, call: 800-424-9300  
For International CHEMTREC assistance, call: 703-527-3887

Section 2 - Composition, Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS#</th>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>EINECS/ELINCS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>144-55-8</td>
<td>Sodium bicarbonate</td>
<td>&gt;99.7</td>
<td>205-633-8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 3 - Hazards Identification

**EMERGENCY OVERVIEW**

Appearance: white crystals.  
**Warning!** Causes eye irritation. May cause skin and respiratory tract irritation.  
**Target Organs:** Eyes.

**Potential Health Effects**  
**Eye:** Causes eye irritation.  
**Skin:** May cause skin irritation. Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause drying and cracking of the skin.  
**Ingestion:** May cause irritation of the digestive tract.  
**Inhalation:** May cause respiratory tract irritation.  
**Chronic:** Prolonged or repeated skin contact may cause irritation.

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

**Eyes:** Flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical aid. Do NOT allow victim to rub eyes or keep eyes closed.  
**Skin:** Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical aid if irritation develops or persists. Wash clothing before reuse.  
**Ingestion:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. If conscious and alert, rinse mouth and drink 2-4 cupfuls of milk or water. Get medical aid if irritation or symptoms occur.  
**Inhalation:** Remove from exposure and move to fresh air immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid if cough or other symptoms appear.
Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

Section 5 - Fire Fighting Measures

General Information: As in any fire, wear a self-contained breathing apparatus in pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent), and full protective gear. Material will not burn.
Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing media most appropriate for the surrounding fire.
Flash Point: Not applicable.
Autoignition Temperature: Not applicable.
Explosion Limits, Lower: Not available.
Upper: Not available.
NFPA Rating: (estimated) Health: 2; Flammability: 0; Instability: 0

Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures

General Information: Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.
Spills/Leaks: Vacuum or sweep up material and place into a suitable disposal container. Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions in the Protective Equipment section. Avoid generating dusty conditions. Provide ventilation. Do not get water inside containers.

Section 7 - Handling and Storage

Handling: Use with adequate ventilation. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Avoid breathing vapors from heated material. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Keep container tightly closed. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Do not allow contact with water. Keep from contact with moist air and steam.
Storage: Store in a tightly closed container. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Store protected from moisture.

Section 8 - Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

Engineering Controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.
Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>NIOSH</th>
<th>OSHA - Final PELs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium bicarbonate</td>
<td>none listed</td>
<td>none listed</td>
<td>none listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OSHA Vacated PELs: Sodium bicarbonate: No OSHA Vacated PELs are listed for this chemical.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eyes: Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA’s eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.
Skin: Wear butyl rubber gloves to prevent skin exposure.
Clothing: Wear appropriate protective clothing to prevent skin exposure.
Respirators: A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2 requirements or European Standard EN 149 must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant respirator use.

Section 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State: Crystals
Appearance: white  
Odor: odorless  
PpH: 8.3 (0.1M solution)  
Vapor Pressure: Not available.  
Vapor Density: Not available.  
Evaporation Rate: Not available.  
Viscosity: Not available.  
Boiling Point: Not available.  
Freezing/Melting Point: 270 deg C  
Decomposition Temperature: 270 deg C  
Solubility: Soluble.  
Specific Gravity/Density: 2.16  
Molecular Formula: NaHCO3  
Molecular Weight: 84

Section 10 - Stability and Reactivity

Chemical Stability: Stable in dry air, but slowly decomposes in moist air.  
Conditions to Avoid: Dust generation, moisture, excess heat.  
Incompatibilities with Other Materials: No significant incompatibilities identified with common materials and contaminants.  
Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide.  
Hazardous Polymerization: Has not been reported.

Section 11 - Toxicological Information

RTECS#:  
CAS# 144-55-8: VZ0950000  
LD50/LC50:  
CAS# 144-55-8:  
Draize test, rabbit, eye: 100 mg/30S Mild;  
Oral, mouse: LD50 = 3360 mg/kg;  
Oral, rat: LD50 = 4220 mg/kg;

Carcinogenicity:  
CAS# 144-55-8: Not listed by ACGIH, IARC, NTP, or CA Prop 65.

Epidemiology: No information available.  
Teratogenicity: Teratogenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.  
Reproductive Effects: No information available.  
Mutagenicity: Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.  
Neurotoxicity: No information available.  
Other Studies:

Section 12 - Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity: No data available. No information available.  
Environmental: This chemical released into the environment is not expected to have a significant impact.  
Physical: No information available.  
Other: No information available.

Section 13 - Disposal Considerations
Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. US EPA guidelines for the classification determination are listed in 40 CFR Parts 261.3. Additionally, waste generators must consult state and local hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

**RCRA P-Series:** None listed.

**RCRA U-Series:** None listed.

### Section 14 - Transport Information

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>US DOT</th>
<th>Canada TDG</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Shipping Name:</strong></td>
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<td>Not Regulated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hazard Class:</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>UN Number:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Packing Group:</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Section 15 - Regulatory Information

#### US FEDERAL

**TSCA**
- CAS# 144-55-8 is listed on the TSCA inventory.

**Health & Safety Reporting List**
- None of the chemicals are on the Health & Safety Reporting List.

**Chemical Test Rules**
- None of the chemicals in this product are under a Chemical Test Rule.

**Section 12b**
- None of the chemicals are listed under TSCA Section 12b.

**TSCA Significant New Use Rule**
- None of the chemicals in this material have a SNUR under TSCA.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substances and corresponding RQs**
- None of the chemicals in this material have an RQ.

**SARA Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances**
- None of the chemicals in this product have a TPQ.

**Section 313**
- No chemicals are reportable under Section 313.

**Clean Air Act:**
- This material does not contain any hazardous air pollutants.
- This material does not contain any Class 1 Ozone depletors.
- This material does not contain any Class 2 Ozone depletors.

**Clean Water Act:**
- None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Hazardous Substances under the CWA.
- None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Priority Pollutants under the CWA.
- None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Toxic Pollutants under the CWA.

**OSHA:**
- None of the chemicals in this product are considered highly hazardous by OSHA.

#### STATE

**CAS# 144-55-8 is not present on state lists from CA, PA, MN, MA, FL, or NJ.**

**California Prop 65**
- California No Significant Risk Level: None of the chemicals in this product are listed.

**European/International Regulations**

**European Labeling in Accordance with EC Directives**

**Hazard Symbols:**
- Not available.

**Risk Phrases:**

**Safety Phrases:**
S 24/25 Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

**WGK (Water Danger/Protection)**
CAS# 144-55-8: 0

**Canada - DSL/NDSL**
CAS# 144-55-8 is listed on Canada's DSL List.

**Canada - WHMIS**
This product has a WHMIS classification of Not controlled.
This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all of the information required by those regulations.

**Canadian Ingredient Disclosure List**

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**Section 16 - Additional Information**

**MSDS Creation Date:** 2/26/1999  
**Revision #5 Date:** 4/16/2007

*The information above is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available to us. However, we make no warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, express or implied, with respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. Users should make their own investigations to determine the suitability of the information for their particular purposes. In no event shall Fisher be liable for any claims, losses, or damages of any third party or for lost profits or any special, indirect, incidental, consequential or exemplary damages, howsoever arising, even if Fisher has been advised of the possibility of such damages.*